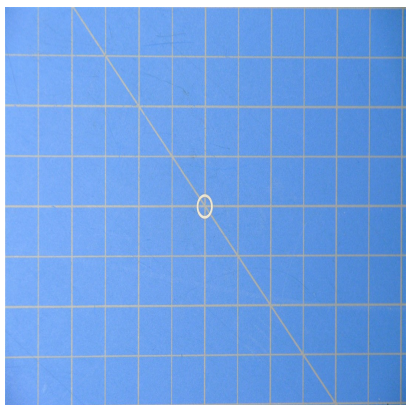




S7055-4 - SHIM

Description

Date

2025/05/20

Meta Fields

Stock : 36