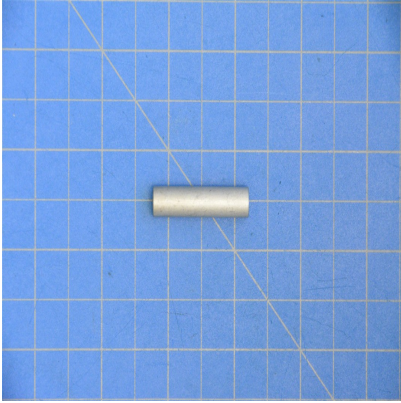




NAS42DD5-92 - SPACER

Description

Date

2025/05/20

Meta Fields

Stock : 30