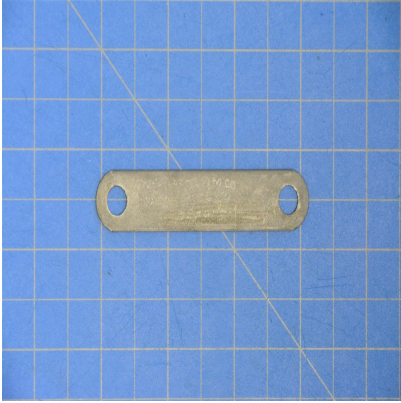




LJ19636 - PLATE

Description

Date

2025/05/22

Meta Fields

Stock : 10