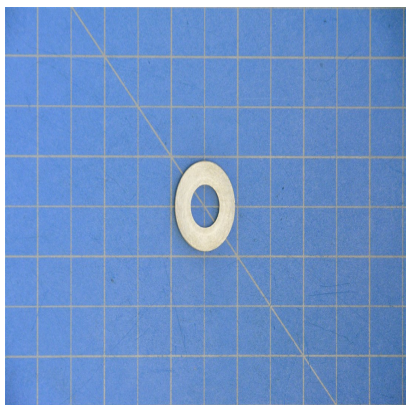




EY28789 - SPACER

Description

Date

2025/05/28

Meta Fields

Stock : 1