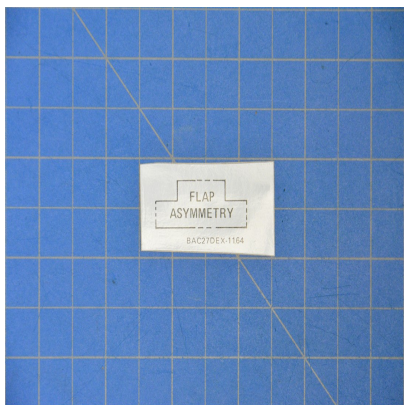




BAC27DEX1164 - MARKER

Description

Date

2025/06/04

Meta Fields

Stock : 1