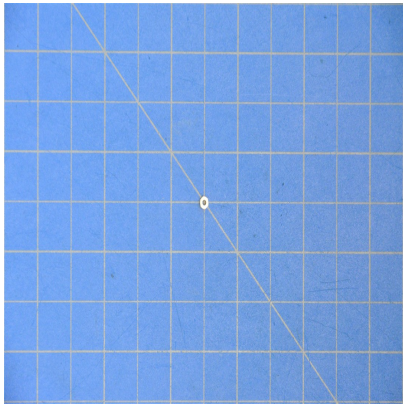




AB917 - NUT

Description

Date

2025/05/18

Meta Fields

Stock : 8