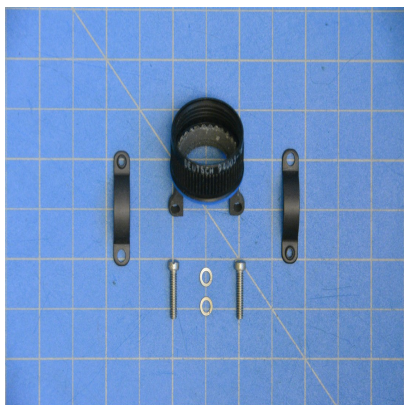




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Description

Date

2025/05/23

Meta Fields

Stock : 32