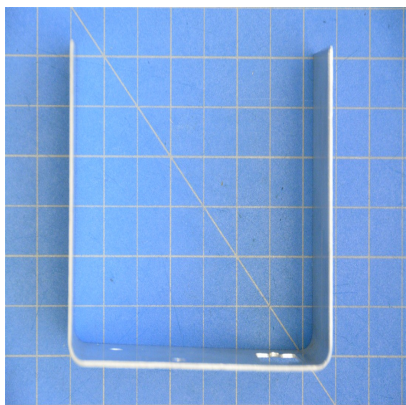




69-60032-3 - SUPPORT

Description

Date

2025/05/19

Meta Fields

Stock : 3