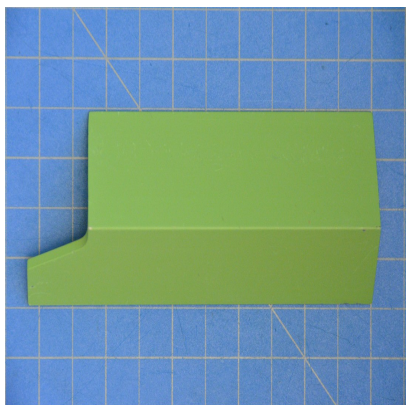




69-44955-16 - ANGLE

Description

Date

2025/05/19

Meta Fields

Stock : 6