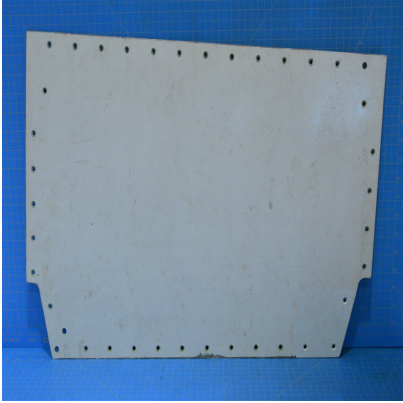




65-52493-520 - PANEL

**Description**

**Date**

2025/05/26

**Meta Fields**

**Stock :** 1