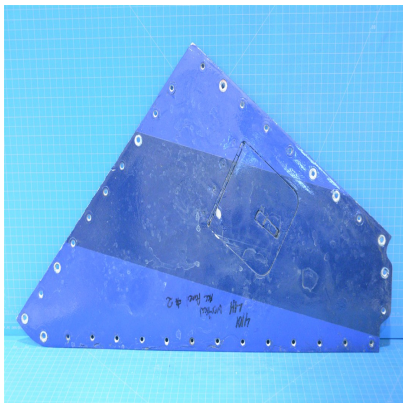




65-52491-515 - PANEL

Description

Date

2025/05/25

Meta Fields

Stock : 1