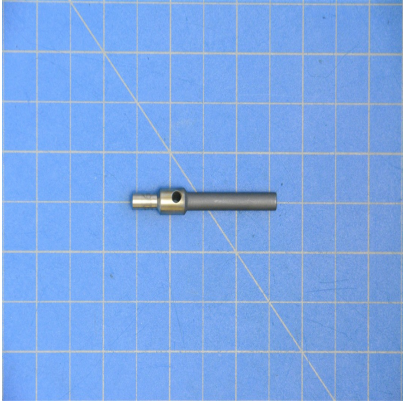




557546 - ROD

Description

Date

2025/05/22

Meta Fields

Stock : 6