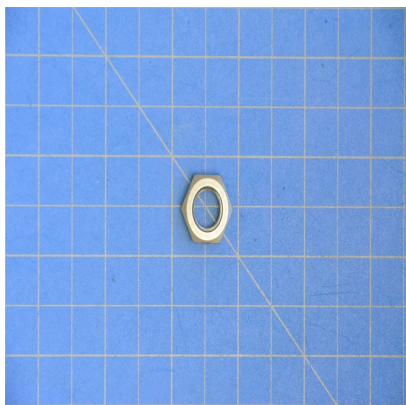




525-634-90003 - NUT

Description

Date

2025/05/22

Meta Fields

Stock : 5