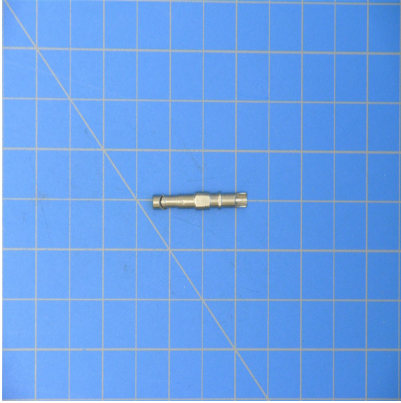




433342 - Jack, NS, Sold Per Each

Description

433342, Jack

New Surplus, Sold Per Each

Date

2025/05/01

Meta Fields

Stock : 1