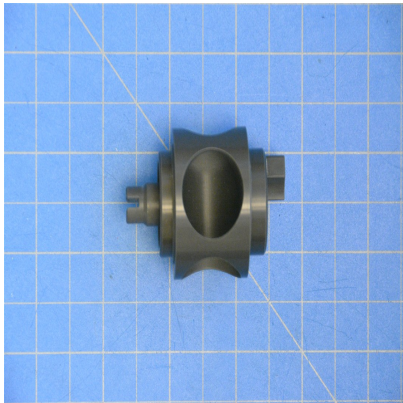




3179443-2 - VALVE

Description

Date

2025/05/29

Meta Fields

Stock : 10