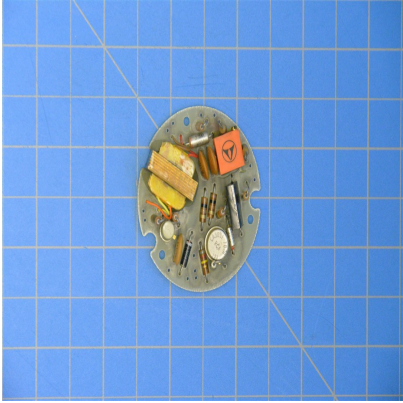




2314 - BOARD

Description

2314

New Surplus, Sold Per Each

Date

2025/04/30

Meta Fields

Stock : 1