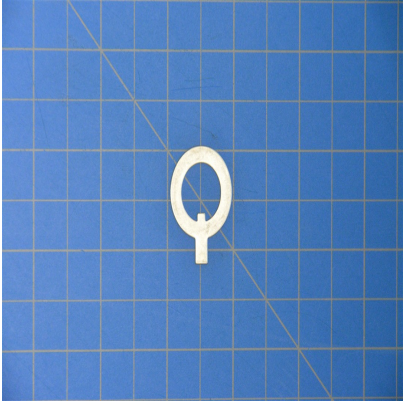




2-355-70033 - WASHER

Description

Coming Soon

Date

2025/05/02

Meta Fields

Stock : 13