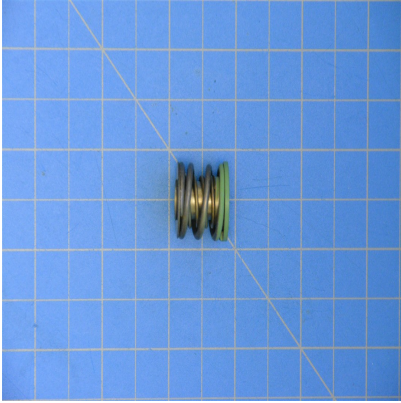




128254 - Spring, NS, Sold Per Each

Description

128254, Spring

New Surplus, Sold Per Each

Date

2025/05/05

Meta Fields

Stock : 1