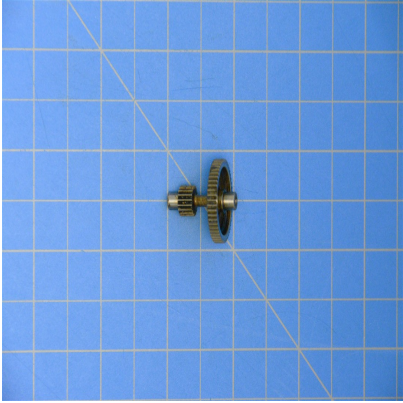




1092356 - GEAR

Description

Coming Soon

Date

2025/05/01

Meta Fields

Stock : 1